

# CBCS SCHEME

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## Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022 Mechanical Measurement and Metrology

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

### Module-1

- 1 a. With a block diagram, explain generalized measurement system. (10 Marks)  
 b. Define the following terms related to measurements:  
 (i) Accuracy (ii) Precision (iii) Sensitivity  
 (iv) Calibration (v) Hysteresis (10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. With a neat sketch, explain material length standards. (10 Marks)  
 b. Explain the wavelength standard of measurements. (05 Marks)  
 c. What are the causes of errors in measurement? (05 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. With a neat sketch, explain the working principle of a sigma computer. (10 Marks)  
 b. With a neat sketch elaborate the working principle of Zeiss ultraoptometer. (10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. With a neat sketch explain the working principle of a sine bar and mention its limitations. (10 Marks)  
 b. With a neat sketch, explain the working principle of an autocollimator. (10 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. With the help of neat sketches, explain any two types of mechanical transducers. (10 Marks)  
 b. With a neat sketch elaborate the working principle of a capacitive transducers. (10 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Elaborate the working principle of a cathode ray oscilloscope. (10 Marks)  
 b. With a neat sketch, describe the working principle of x-y plotters. (10 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. With a neat sketch, explain the working principle of a platform balance. (10 Marks)  
 b. What is a proving ring? With a neat sketch, explain the working principle of a proving ring. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Elaborate the working principle of prony brake dynamometer and mention its limitations. (10 Marks)  
 b. With a neat sketch, explain the working principle of an eddy current dynamometer. (10 Marks)

### Module-5

- 9 a. Explain the concept of interchangeability and selective assembly. (06 Marks)  
 b. With a neat sketch, explain unilateral and bilateral tolerance. (04 Marks)  
 c. With sketches, explain "Hole-basis" and "Shaft-basis" system of fit. Explain why hole-basis system is preferred over shaft basis systems. (10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Elaborate with a neat sketch the working principle of a McLeod gauge. (10 Marks)  
 b. With a neat sketch, explain the working principle of a pirani thermal conductivity gauge. (10 Marks)

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Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and/or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.